#### Advanced 3D computer graphics for movies and games (NPGR010)

# Light reflection & BRDF – Labs

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## **Reflectance of a Lambertian surface**

Derive

$$\rho_d = \pi \cdot f_{r,d}$$

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## **Irradiance environment mapping**

- Let us assume a scene consisting of a single convex object with Lambertian (ideally diffuse) BRDF with a constant albedo (i.e. untextured). The object is illumination by an environment map.
- What quantity is sufficient to parameterize the outgoing radiance? That is, on which of the following quantities does the outgoing radiance depend and on which one it does not:  $\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{n}_{\mathbf{x}}, \omega_{0}$ ?

## The law of reflection

Derive the following formula for the direction of the reflected ray

$$\omega_o = 2(\omega_i \cdot \mathbf{n})\mathbf{n} - \omega_i$$

## **Physically plausible Phong BRDF**

• Derive the reflectance of the Phong BRDF for a viewing direction aligned with the surface normal:

$$\rho^{\text{Phong modif}}(\omega_o) = \int \left[\frac{n+2}{2\pi}\rho_s \cos^n \theta_r\right] \cos \theta_i \, d\omega_i, \quad \omega_o = 0$$